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1. A method of data storage address translation, the method comprising:

receiving a first address in a first address space; traversing a trie based on the first address; and determining a second address based on the traversal.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the first address has a different address space than the second address.
  - 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the first address has a larger address space than the second address.
  - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the trie includes at least one leaf identifying an address in the second address space.
  - 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the second address comprises an address of a cache memory.
  - 6. The method of claim 5, further comprising, based on the traversal, determining whether the cache stores information identified by the first address.

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- 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the trie comprises a multi-dimensional array, wherein an index of a dimension of the array corresponds to different trie branches.
- 30 8. The method of claim 7, wherein traversing the trie comprises, repeatedly, indexing into the dimension of the array using a portion of the first address.

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- 9. The method of claim 5, wherein the first address comprises an address of permanent data storage.
- 5 10. The method of claim 1, wherein traversing the trie based on the first address comprises performing an operation on the first address; and traversing the trie using the operation results.
- 10 11. The method of claim 1, wherein the second address associated with the first address dynamically changes.
  - 12. A data storage system, comprising:
  - (a) a storage area having a first address space;
  - (b) a cache having a second address space; and
  - (c) instructions for causing a processor to
  - (1) receive a first address in the first address space;
    - (2) traverse a trie based on the first address; and
  - (3) determine a second address in the second address space based on the traversal.
  - 13. The data storage system of claim 12, wherein the instructions further comprise instructions for causing the processor to determine whether the cache stores a block in the storage area based on the trie traversal.
  - 14. The data storage system of claim 12, wherein the instructions for causing the processor to receive a first address comprise instructions for causing the processor to receive a first address included in a data access request received from a host connected to the data storage system.

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15. The data storage system of claim 12, wherein the instructions for causing the processor to traverse the trie based on the first address comprise instructions for causing the processor to:

perform an operation on the first address; and traverse the trie using the operation results.

- 16. The data storage system of claim 12, wherein the second address associated with the first address dynamically changes.
  - 17. A computer program product, disposed on a computer readable medium, for data storage address translation, the computer program including instructions for causing a processor to:

receive a first address within a first address space; traverse a trie based on the first address; and determine a second address based on the traversal.

- 18. The computer program of claim 17, wherein the first address has a different address space than the second address.
- 19. The computer program of claim 18, wherein the first address has a larger address space than the second address.
- 20. The computer program of claim 17, wherein the trie includes at least one branch identifying an address in the second address space.
- 30 21. The computer program of claim 17, wherein the second address comprises an address of a cache memory.

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- 22. The computer program of claim 21, further comprising, instructions for causing the processor to, based on the traversal, determine whether the cache stores information identified by the first address.
- 23. The computer program of claim 17, wherein the trie comprises a multi-dimensional array, wherein an index of a dimension of the array corresponds to different trie branches.
- 10 24. The computer program of claim 17, wherein the first address comprises an address of permanent data storage.
  - 25. The computer program of claim 17, wherein the instructions for causing the processor to traverse the trie comprise instructions for causing the processor to:

perform an operation on the first address; and traverse the trie using the operation results.

- 26. The computer program of claim 17, wherein the second address associated with the first address dynamically changes.
- 27. A method of data storage address translation at a system having a storage area composed of different physical devices, a shared cache for caching blocks of data in the storage area, and connections to different host processors, the method comprising:

receiving a storage area address within a storage area address space based on a request received from one of the host processors;

traversing a trie based on the storage area address, the traversing identifying a trie leaf identifying a cache address in a cache address space; and

changing the cache address associated with the trie leaf based on system alteration of cache contents.

- 28. A memory for storing data for access by an application program being executed on a data processing system, comprising a data structure stored in said memory, said data structure including information corresponding to a trie, the trie having leaves identifying different respective cache addresses.
- 10 29. The memory of claim 28, wherein the trie comprises a trie having branches corresponding to different portions of a storage area address.
  - 30. The memory of claim 28, wherein the trie comprises a multi-dimensional array.